Author Index of Volume 14

Adler Mosca, H., see Altwegg, M. (14) 89
Aerts, P.C., see Geelen, S.P.M. (14) 257
Alberti, S., Imperial, J., Tomás, J.M. Benedí, V.J., Bacterial lipopolysaccharide extraction in silica gel-containing tubes (14) 63
Alterthum, F., see Carvalhal, M.L.C. (14) 165
Altwegg, M., Stein, P., Adler Mosca, H., von Graevenitz, A., Susceptibility testing of Enterobacteriaceae within 4.5 h using the ATB system (14) 89
Armstrong, G.D., see Charania, Z. (14) 171

Bååth, E., see Frostegård, Å. (14) 151
Bauer, E., Pennerstorfer, C., Holubar, P., Plas, C., Braun, R., Microbial activity measurement in soil – a comparison of methods (14) 109
Benedí, V.J., see Alberti, S. (14) 63
Blazyk, J., see Rana, F.R. (14) 41
Blyth, D.A., see Snyder, A.P. (14) 21
Braun, R., see Bauer, E. (14) 109
Breittmayer, V.A., see Combarro, M.-P. (14) 207
Bright, R., see Uri, J.V. (14) 33
Broers, C.A.M., Molhuizen, H.O.F., Stumm, C.K., Vogels, G.D., An electromigration technique, applied for the concentration of anaerobic protozoa from mass cultures (14) 217
Burdash, N., see Uri, J.V. (14) 33

Carvalhal, M.L.C., Oliveira, M.S., Alterthum, F., An economical and time saving alternative to the most-probable-number method for the enumeration of microorganisms (14) 165
Charania, Z., Vanmaele, R., Armstrong, G.D., A bioassay for cholera-like toxins using HT29 cells (14) 171
Colombo, L., see Saddler, G.S. (14) 185
Combarro, M.-P., Gauthier, M.J., Breittmayer, V.A., Conjugative transfer of R plasmids between *Escherichia coli* strains on saline selective media and in seawater (14) 207
Cook, S., see Trevors, J.T. (14) 271

Deng, S., Hiruki, C., Amplification of 16S rRNA genes from culturable and nonculturable Mollicutes (14) 53
Droffner, M.L., Yamamoto, N., Procedure for isolation of *Escherichia, Salmonella*, and *Pseudomonas* mutants capable of growth at the refractory temperature 54 °C (14) 201

Eiceman, G.A., see Snyder, A.P. (14) 21

Fischeder, R., see Schulze-Röbbecke, R. (14) 177
Fleer, A., see Geelen, S.P.M. (14) 257
Frostegård, Å., Tunlid, A., Bååth, E., Microbial biomass measured as total lipid phosphate in soils of different organic content (14) 151

Galliford, H.M., see Hammonds, S.J. (14) 95
Gauthier, M.J., see Combarro, M.-P. (14) 207
Geelen, S.P.M., Aerts, P.C., Verhoef, J., Fleer, A., van Dijk, H., Functional microassay of complement activation by pneumococci (14) 257
Gooday, G.W., see McCreath, K.J. (14) 229

Hammonds, S.J., Galliford, H.M., Assessment of the antimicrobial activity of antibiotics using microcolony areas measured by image analysis (14) 95
Helm, D., Labischinski, H., Naumann, D., Elaboration of a procedure for identification of bacteria using Fourier-Transform IR spectral libraries: a stepwise correlation approach (14) 127
Hiruki, C., see Deng, S. (14) 53
Holubar, P., see Bauer, E. (14) 109

Imperial, J., see Alberti, S. (14) 63

Jacq, V.A., see Traore, S.A. (14) 1

Kennedy, K.J., see Meakin, S.A. (14) 119
Krause, D.C., see Ogle, K.F. (14) 143

Labischinski, H., see Helm, D. (14) 127
Lamed, R., see Nir, R. (14) 247
Lima, N., Teixeira, J.A., Mota, M., Deep agar-diffusion test for preliminary screening of lipotypic activity of fungi (14) 193
Lociuro, S., see Saddler, G.S. (14) 185

Malik, K.A., A new method for preservation of microorganisms by liquid-drying under anaerobic conditions (14) 239
Manafi, M., Willinger, B., Rapid identification of *Candida albicans* by fluoroplate candida agar (14) 103
Mattila-Sandholm, T., see Skyttä, E. (14) 77
McCreath, K.J., Gooday, G.W., A rapid and sensitive microassay for determination of chitinolytic activity (14) 229
Meakin, S.A., Nash, J.H.E., Murray, W.D., Kennedy, K.J., Sprott, G.D., A generally applicable technique for the extraction of restrictable DNA from methanogenic bacteria (14) 119
Miller, M., see Snyder, A.P. (14) 21

Author Index of Volume 14

wegg, M. (14) 89
.P.M. (14) 257
más, J.M. Benedí, V.J.,
naride extraction in sili-
s (14) 63
hal, M.I.C. (14) 165
Adler Mosca H., von
ptibility testing of En-
n 4.5 h using the ATB

arania, Z. (14) 171

Å. (14) 151
., Holubar, P., Plas, C.,
ctivity measurement in
of methods (14) 109
S. (14) 63
(14) 41
A.P. (14) 21
14) 109
mbarro, M.-P. (14) 207
14) 33
zen, H.O.F., Stumm,
electromigration tech-
he concentration of
om mass cultures (14)

(14) 33

a, M.S., Alterthum, F.,
ne saving alternative to
nber method for the
organisms (14) 165
., Armstrong, G.D., A
ke toxins using HT29

G.S. (14) 185
er, M.J., Breittmayer,
sfer of R plasmids be-
strains on saline selec-
ater (14) 207
(14) 271

ification of 16S rRNA
nd nonculturable Mol-

to, N., Procedure for
nia, Salmonella, and
capable of growth at
ture 54 °C (14) 201

r, A.P. (14) 21

Röbbecke, R. (14) 177

Fleer, A., see Geelen, S.P.M. (14) 257
Frostegård, Å., Tunlid, A., Bååth, E., Microbial biomass measured as total lipid phosphate in soils of different organic content (14) 151

Galliford, H.M., see Hammonds, S.J. (14) 95
Gauthier, M.J., see Combarro, M.-P. (14) 207
Geelen, S.P.M., Aerts, P.C., Verhoef, J., Fleer, A., van Dijk, H., Functional microassay of complement activation by pneumococci (14) 257
Gooday, G.W., see McCreath, K.J. (14) 229

Hammonds, S.J., Galliford, H.M., Assessment of the antimicrobial activity of antibiotics using microcolony areas measured by image analysis (14) 95
Helm, D., Labischinski, H., Naumann, D., Elaboration of a procedure for identification of bacteria using Fourier-Transform IR spectral libraries: a stepwise correlation approach (14) 127
Hiruki, C., see Deng, S. (14) 53
Holubar, P., see Bauer, E. (14) 109

Imperial, J., see Alberti, S. (14) 63

Jacq, V.A., see Traore, S.A. (14) 1

Kennedy, K.J., see Meakin, S.A. (14) 119
Krause, D.C., see Ogle, K.F. (14) 143

Labischinski, H., see Helm, D. (14) 127
Lamed, R., see Nir, R. (14) 247
Lima, N., Teixeira, J.A., Mota, M., Deep agar-diffusion test for preliminary screening of lipotypic activity of fungi (14) 193
Lociuro, S., see Saddler, G.S. (14) 185

Malik, K.A., A new method for preservation of microorganisms by liquid-drying under anaerobic conditions (14) 239
Manafi, M., Willinger, B., Rapid identification of *Candida albicans* by fluoroplate candida agar (14) 103
Mattila-Sandholm, T., see Skyttä, E. (14) 77
McCreath, K.J., Gooday, G.W., A rapid and sensitive microassay for determination of chitinolytic activity (14) 229
Meakin, S.A., Nash, J.H.E., Murray, W.D., Kennedy, K.J., Sprott, G.D., A generally applicable technique for the extraction of restrictable DNA from methanogenic bacteria (14) 119
Miller, M., see Snyder, A.P. (14) 21

Molhuizen, H. O. F., see Broers, C. A. M. (14) 217
Mota, M., see Lima, N. (14) 193
Murray, W. D., see Meakin, S. A. (14) 119

Nash, J. H. E., see Meakin, S. A. (14) 119
Naumann, D., see Helm, D. (14) 127
Nir, R., Lamed, R., Sahar, E., Shabtai, Y., Flow cytometric isolation of growth rate mutants: a yeast model (14) 247

Ogle, K. F., Krause, D. C., Peptide mapping/Western immunoblot procedure for identification of a truncated mycoplasma protein expressed in *Escherichia coli* (14) 143
Oliveira, M. S., see Carvalhal, M. L. C. (14) 165
Olson, K. D., Modified bottle plate for the cultivation of strict anaerobes (14) 267

Parija, S. C., see Shariff, G. M. (14) 71
Parsons, J. A., see Snyder, A. P., (14) 21
Pelc, R., Žižka, Z., Uhrík, B., Volfová, O., The distribution of elements in cells of the methylotrophic yeast *Candida boidinii* as determined by electron probe X-ray microanalysis of ultrathin frozen-dried cryosections (14) 221
Pennerstorfer, C., see Bauer, E. (14) 109
Plas, C., see Bauer, E. (14) 109

Rana, F. R., Sultany, C. M., Blazyk, J., Determination of the lipid composition of *Salmonella typhimurium* outer membranes by ^{31}P NMR (14) 41

Saddler, G. S., Tavecchia, P., Lociuro, S., Zanol, M., Colombo, L., Selva, E., Analysis of madurose and other actinomycete whole cell sugars by gas chromatography (14) 185
Sahar, E., see Nir, R. (14) 247
Schulze-Röbbecke, R., Weber, A., Fischeder, R., Comparison of decontamination methods for the isolation of mycobacteria from drinking water samples (14) 177
Selva, E., see Saddler, G. S. (14) 185
Shariff, G. M., Parija, S. C., Counter-current immunoelectrophoresis test for serodiagnosis of hydatid disease by detection of circulating hydatid antigen (14) 71
Shabtai, Y., see Nir, R. (14) 247
Shoff, D. B., see Snyder, A. P. (14) 21
Skyttä, E., Mattila-Sandholm, T., A quantitative method for assessing bacteriocins and other food antimicrobials by automated turbidometry (14) 77
Snyder, A. P., Miller, M., Shoff, D. B., Eiceman, G. A., Blyth, D. A., Parsons, J. A., Enzyme–substrate assay for the qualitative detection of microorganisms by ion mobility spectrometry (14) 21
Sprott, G. D., see Meakin, S. A. (14) 119
Stein, P., see Altwegg, M. (14) 89
Stumm, C. K., see Broers, C. A. M. (14) 217
Sultany, C. M., see Rana, F. R. (14) 41

Tavecchia, P., see Saddler, G. S. (14) 185
Teixeira, J. A., see Lima, N. (14) 193
Tomás, J. M., see Alberti, S. (14) 63
Traore, S. A., Jacq, V. A., A simple membrane-filter technique for the enumeration of S-reducing bacteria in soil and water samples (14) 1
Trevors, J. T., Respiratory activity of a genetically engineered *Pseudomonas fluorescens* strain in soil measured using gas chromatography (14) 11
Trevors, J. T., Cook, S., A comparison of plating media and diluents for enumeration of aerobic bacteria in a loam soil (14) 271
Tunlid, A., see Frostegård, Å. (14) 151

Uhrík, B., see Pelc, R. (14) 221
Uri, J. V., Burdash, N., Bright, R., A novel sensitive nitrite reagent to be used in the clinical microbiology laboratory (14) 33

van Dijk, H., see Geelen, S. P. M. (14) 257
Vanmaele, R., see Charania, Z. (14) 171
Verhoef, J., see Geelen, S. P. M. (14) 257
Vogels, G. D., see Broers, C. A. M. (14) 217
Volfová, O., see Pelc, R. (14) 221
von Graevenitz, A., see Altwegg, M. (14) 89

Weber, A., see Schulze-Röbbecke, R. (14) 177
Willinger, B., see Manafi, M. (14) 103

Yamamoto, N., see Droffner, M. L. (14) 201

Zanol, M., see Saddler, G. S. (14) 185
Žižka, Z., see Pelc, R. (14) 221

Subject Index of Volume 14

N-Acetylglucosaminidase (14) 229
Actinomycete (14) 185
Activated charcoal (14) 239
Agar diffusion (14) 77
Anaerobe (14) 267
Anaerobic (14) 239
Anaerobic liquid-drying (14) 239
Anaerobic protozoan (14) 217
Antibiotic (14) 89
Antibiotic sensitivity testing (14) 95
Antimicrobial (14) 77
ATB (14) 89
ATMAA, a new reagent (14) 33
ATP (14) 151

Bacterial identification (14) 127
Bacteriocin (14) 77
Bacterium (14) 63, 271
Biomass-C (14) 151

Candida albicans (14) 103
Candida boidinii (14) 221
Candida pseudotropicalis IP-315 (14) 247
Chitinase (14) 229
Cholera toxin (14) 171
CIEP (14) 71
Complement (14) 257
Computerization (14) 127
Conjugation (14) 207
Counting microorganism (14) 165
Cultivation (14) 267

Decontamination (14) 177
Depth of clearing (14) 193
Dimethylsulfoxide reduction (14) 109
Distribution of elements (14) 221
DNA extraction (14) 119

Electromigration (14) 217
Enterobacteriaceae (14) 89
Entrapment (14) 247
Enumeration (14) 1, 271
Enumeration of microorganism (14) 165
Escherichia (14) 201
Escherichia coli (14) 21, 171, 207
Extraction (14) 63, 151

Fecal coliform (14) 21
Flow cytometry (14) 247
Fluorogenic assay (14) 103
Fluorogenic substrate (14) 229
Frozen-dried cryosection (14) 221
FT-IR spectroscopy (14) 127

β-Galactosidase (14) 21
Gas chromatography (14) 11
Gene cloning (14) 143
Gene transfer (14) 207
Glucose-induced respiration (14) 109
Growth rate mutant (14) 247

Heat-labile toxin (14) 171
Helical Mollicute (14) 53
Heterotroph (14) 271
High temperature growth (14) 201
HT29 cell (14) 171
Hydatid antigen (14) 71
Hydatid disease (14) 71

Image analysis (14) 95
Ion mobility spectrometry (14) 21

Library challenge (14) 127
Lipase (14) 193
Lipid phosphate (14) 151
Lipolysis (14) 193
Lipolytic fungus (14) 193
Lipolytic screening (14) 193
Lipopolysaccharide (14) 41, 63
Long-term preservation (14) 239
Lysis technique (14) 119

Madurose (14) 185
Medium (14) 271
Membrane-filter (14) 1
Methanogen (14) 267
Methanogenic bacterium (14) 119
Methylotrophic yeast (14) 221
Microbial activity (14) 109
Microcolony (14) 247
Microcolony inhibition (14) 95
Most-probable-number (14) 165
Mycobacterium (14) 177
Mycoplasma (14) 143
Mycoplasma-like organism (14) 53

^{31}P NMR spectroscopy (14) 41
Nalidixic acid resistance (14) 201
Nitrate reductase (14) 33
Nitrite reaction (14) 33

o-Nitrophenol (14) 21
o-Nitrophenyl-β-D-galactopyranoside (14) 21
Outer membrane (14) 41

Pattern recognition (14) 127
Peptide mapping (14) 143

Phospholipid (14) 41
Plasmid (14) 207
Polymerase chain reaction (14) 53
Psalteriomonas (14) 217
Pseudomonas (14) 201
Pseudomonas fluorescens (14) 11

Qualitative test (14) 33

Rapid enumeration (14) 103
Respiration (14) 11
Restriction (14) 119

S-reducing bacterium (14) 1
Saccharomyces cerevisiae 352-1C (14) 247
Salmonella (14) 201
Salmonella typhimurium (14) 41
Seawater (14) 207
Sediment (14) 1
Serodiagnosis (14) 71
Small subunit rRNA (14) 53
Soil (14) 1, 11, 151, 271
Soil respiration (14) 109
Specificity and sensitivity (14) 33
Spectra library (14) 127
Spectrophotometry (14) 33
Streptococcus pneumoniae (14) 257
Sugar (14) 185
Survival (14) 11

Tetrazolium reduction (14) 109
Trimyema (14) 217
Turbidometry (14) 77

Virulence (14) 257

Water (14) 1, 177
Western immunoblot (14) 143

X-ray microanalysis (14) 221

Yeast (14) 247